

**U.S. District Court
Eastern District of Virginia - (Norfolk)
CIVIL DOCKET FOR CASE #: 2:24-cv-00621-MSD-RJK**

Schmidt et al v. City of Norfolk et al
Assigned to: Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis
Referred to: Magistrate Judge Robert J. Krask
Case in other court: 4CCA Case Manager J. Neal, 26-01227
Cause: 42:1983 Civil Rights Act

Date Filed: 10/21/2024
Date Terminated: 01/27/2026
Jury Demand: None
Nature of Suit: 440 Civil Rights: Other
Jurisdiction: Federal Question

Plaintiff

Lee Schmidt

represented by **Robert Peller Frommer**
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Plaintiff

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Defendant

City of Norfolk

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Defendant

Norfolk Police Department

TERMINATED: 12/13/2024

represented by **Karla Marissa Jamias Soloria**

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Adam Daniel Melita

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ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Defendant

Mark Talbot

*In his official capacity as the Norfolk Chief
of Police*

represented by **Karla Marissa Jamias Soloria**

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Adam Daniel Melita

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Interested Party

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Amicus

Safe House Project LLC

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V.

Intervenor Defendant

Flock Group, Inc.
TERMINATED: 05/27/2025

represented by **Stephen Edward Noona**
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Justin Paul Raphael
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Date Filed	#	Select all / clear	Docket Text
10/21/2024	1	☐	Complaint (Filing fee \$ 405, receipt number AVAEDC-9803266.), filed by Lee Schmidt, Crystal Arrington. (Attachments: # 1 Civil Cover Sheet)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/21/2024)
10/21/2024	2	☐	NOTICE of Appearance by Robert Peller Frommer on behalf of Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/21/2024)
10/21/2024	3	☐	Proposed Summons <i>for City of Norfolk</i> by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/21/2024)
10/21/2024	4	☐	Proposed Summons <i>to Norfolk Police Department</i> by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/21/2024)
10/21/2024	5	☐	Proposed Summons <i>to Mark Talbot, in his official capacity as the Norfolk Chief of Police</i> by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/21/2024)
10/21/2024	6	☐	Financial Interest Disclosure Statement (Local Rule 7.1) by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/21/2024)
10/21/2024	7	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Michael B. Soyfer and Certification of Local Counsel Robert Frommer Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9803467. by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/21/2024)
10/21/2024	8	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Joshua A. Windham and Certification of Local Counsel Robert Frommer Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9803480. by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/21/2024)
10/21/2024			Initial Case Assignment to Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis and Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard. (epri,) (Entered: 10/21/2024)
10/21/2024	9	☐	Three (3) Summonses Issued as to City of Norfolk, Norfolk Police Department, Mark Talbot. NOTICE TO ATTORNEY: Please remove the headers and print two duplexed copies of the electronically issued summons for each Defendant. Please serve one copy of the summons and a copy of the Complaint upon each Defendant. Please ensure that your process server returns the service copy (executed or unexecuted) to your attention and electronically file it using the filing events, Summons Returned Executed or Summons Returned Unexecuted. (Attachments: # 1 Civil Motions Procedures)(epri,) (Entered: 10/21/2024)
10/23/2024	10	☐	ORDER granting 7 Motion for Pro hac vice for Michael Benjamin Soyfer on behalf of Crystal Arrington and Lee Schmidt. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 10/23/2024. (alet) (Entered: 10/23/2024)
10/23/2024	11	☐	ORDER granting 8 Motion for Pro hac vice for Joshua Aaron Windham on behalf of Crystal Arrington and Lee Schmidt. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 10/23/2024. (alet) (Entered: 10/23/2024)

11/04/2024	12	☐	SUMMONS Returned Executed by Lee Schmidt, Crystal Arrington City of Norfolk served on 10/28/2024, answer due 11/18/2024 (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 11/04/2024)
11/04/2024	13	☐	SUMMONS Returned Executed by Lee Schmidt, Crystal Arrington Mark Talbot served on 10/28/2024, answer due 11/18/2024 (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 11/04/2024)
11/04/2024	14	☐	SUMMONS Returned Executed by Lee Schmidt, Crystal Arrington Norfolk Police Department served on 10/28/2024, answer due 11/18/2024 (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 11/04/2024)
11/13/2024	15	☐	Joint MOTION for Extension <i>of Time</i> by City of Norfolk, Norfolk Police Department, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order proposed order Joint Motion for Extension of Time)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 11/13/2024)
11/13/2024			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 15 Joint MOTION for Extension <i>of Time</i> (jhie,) (Entered: 11/13/2024)
11/13/2024	16	☐	NOTICE of Appearance by Adam Daniel Melita on behalf of City of Norfolk, Norfolk Police Department, Mark Talbot (Melita, Adam) (Entered: 11/13/2024)
11/14/2024	17	☐	ORDER granting 15 Motion for Extension of Time. Defendants shall file their motion in response to the Complaint by November 25, 2024; Plaintiffs shall file a response by December 16, 2024, and the Defendant's reply brief shall be filed within 6 days of Plaintiffs' response. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 11/14/2024. (jhie,) (Entered: 11/14/2024)
11/25/2024	18	☐	MOTION to Dismiss for Failure to State a Claim <i>Lack of Subject Matter Jurisdiction and Lack of Personal Jurisdiction as to the Norfolk Police Department</i> by City of Norfolk, Norfolk Police Department, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 11/25/2024)
11/25/2024	19	☐	Memorandum in Support re 18 MOTION to Dismiss for Failure to State a Claim <i>Lack of Subject Matter Jurisdiction and Lack of Personal Jurisdiction as to the Norfolk Police Department</i> filed by City of Norfolk, Norfolk Police Department, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 11/25/2024)
12/12/2024	20	☐	MOTION to Dismiss <i>Norfolk Police Department Without Prejudice, Subject to Conditions</i> by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order Consent Order)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 12/12/2024)
12/13/2024	21	☐	CONSENT ORDER dismissing the Norfolk Police Department without prejudice. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 12/13/2024. (jhie,) (Entered: 12/13/2024)
12/16/2024	22	☐	RESPONSE in Opposition re 18 MOTION to Dismiss for Failure to State a Claim <i>Lack of Subject Matter Jurisdiction and Lack of Personal Jurisdiction as to the Norfolk Police Department</i> filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 12/16/2024)
12/22/2024	23	☐	REPLY to Response to Motion re 18 MOTION to Dismiss for Failure to State a Claim <i>Lack of Subject Matter Jurisdiction and Lack of Personal Jurisdiction as to the Norfolk Police Department</i> filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 12/22/2024)
12/22/2024	24	☐	Request for Hearing by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 12/22/2024)

01/14/2025	25	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Tahmineh Dehbozorgi and Certification of Local Counsel Robert Frommer Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9946469. by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 01/14/2025)
01/15/2025			Notice of Correction re 25 Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Tahmineh Dehbozorgi and Certification of Local Counsel Robert Frommer Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9946469. Counsel is advised that the application must have at least one other federal district court listed where the Applicant is admitted to practice in. Please refile with the correction. Counsel does not need to pay another filing fee. (alet) (Entered: 01/15/2025)
01/21/2025	26	☐	Amended Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Tahmineh Dehbozorgi and Certification of Local Counsel Robert Frommer by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 01/21/2025)
01/22/2025			Refer for 16(b) (jhie,) (Entered: 01/22/2025)
01/23/2025	27	☐	ORDER granting 26 Motion for Pro hac vice Appointed Tahmineh Dehbozorgi for Crystal Arrington,Tahmineh Dehbozorgi for Lee Schmidt. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 1/23/2025. (alet) (Entered: 01/23/2025)
02/05/2025	28	☐	RULE 26(f) PRETRIAL ORDER: Rule 16(b) Scheduling Conference set for 2/20/2025 at 09:00 AM Remotely via ZoomGov. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard and filed on 2/5/2025. (Invitations will be sent to counsel)(vwar) (Entered: 02/05/2025)
02/05/2025	29	☐	OPINION AND ORDER denying Defendants' 18 Motion to Dismiss on both Rule 12(b)(1) and Rule 12(b)(6) grounds. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 2/5/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 02/05/2025)
02/19/2025	30	☐	ANSWER to Complaint by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot.(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 02/19/2025)
02/20/2025			Scheduling Conference - Rule 16b held on 2/20/2025. (vwar) (Entered: 02/20/2025)
02/24/2025	31	☐	Order Rule 16(b) Scheduling Order - Pursuant to the Rule 16(b) Conference it is ordered that the Final Pretrial Conference set for 9/17/2025 at 10:00 AM in Norfolk. Bench Trial set for 10/7/2025 at 10:00 AM in Norfolk Courtroom 1 before Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis and filed on 2/24/2025. (vwar) (Entered: 02/24/2025)
03/06/2025	32	☐	SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE ORDER. Settlement Conference set for 7/11/2025 at 09:30 AM in Norfolk; memorandum due by noon on 7/4/2025. See Order for details. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 3/6/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 03/06/2025)
03/11/2025	33	☐	Joint MOTION for Protective Order by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Brief in Support of Joint Motion for Protective Order, # 2 Consent Protective Order)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 03/11/2025)
03/12/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 33 Joint MOTION for Protective Order (jhie,) (Entered: 03/12/2025)
03/12/2025	34	☐	CONSENT PROTECTIVE ORDER. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 3/12/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 03/12/2025)

03/13/2025	35	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Jessica Bigbie and Certification of Local Counsel Robert Frommer Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10059821. by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 03/13/2025)
03/14/2025	36	☐	ORDER granting 35 Motion for Pro hac vice for Jessica Bigbie on behalf of Crystal Arrington and Lee Schmidt. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 3/14/2025. (alet) (Entered: 03/14/2025)
03/21/2025	37	☐	MOTION to Compel by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 03/21/2025)
03/21/2025	38	☐	Memorandum in Support re 37 MOTION to Compel filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1 - Defendants' Objections to First Requests for Production, # 2 Exhibit 2 - Letter from M. Soyfer to K. Soloria (March 12, 2025), # 3 Exhibit 3 - Letter from M. Soyfer to K. Soloria (March 18, 2025), # 4 Exhibit 4 - Letter from M. Soyfer to J. Kravis (March 6, 2025), # 5 Exhibit 5 - Letter from J. Kravis to M. Soyfer (March 11, 2025))(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 03/21/2025)
04/03/2025	39	☐	MOTION to Intervene by Flock Group, Inc.. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1 (Proposed Order), # 2 Exhibit 2 (Proposed Answer))(Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/03/2025)
04/03/2025	40	☐	Memorandum in Support re 39 MOTION to Intervene filed by Flock Group, Inc.. (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/03/2025)
04/03/2025	41	☐	Declaration re 40 Memorandum in Support (<i>of Jonathan Kravis</i>) by Flock Group, Inc.. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit A)(Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/03/2025)
04/03/2025	42	☐	Financial Interest Disclosure Statement (Local Rule 7.1) by Flock Group, Inc.. (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/03/2025)
04/04/2025	43	☐	RESPONSE to Motion re 37 MOTION to Compel filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit Defendants' Responses to Plaintiffs' First Set of Requests for Production)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 04/04/2025)
04/04/2025	44	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Jonathan Kravis and Certification of Local Counsel Stephen Edward Noona Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10104015. by Flock Group, Inc.. (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/04/2025)
04/04/2025	45	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Justin Paul Raphael and Certification of Local Counsel Stephen Edward Noona Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10104025. by Flock Group, Inc.. (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/04/2025)
04/04/2025	46	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Esteban Martin Estrada and Certification of Local Counsel Stephen Edward Noona Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10104161. by Flock Group, Inc.. (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/04/2025)
04/07/2025	47	☐	ORDER granting 44 Motion for Pro hac vice Appointed Jonathan Ian Kravis for Flock Group, Inc. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 4/7/2025. (alet) (Entered: 04/07/2025)
04/07/2025	48	☐	ORDER granting 45 Motion for Pro hac vice Appointed Justin Paul Raphael for Flock Group, Inc. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 4/7/2025. (alet) (Entered: 04/07/2025)

04/07/2025	49	☐	ORDER granting 46 Motion for Pro hac vice Appointed Esteban Martin Estrada for Flock Group, Inc. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 4/7/2025. (alet) (Entered: 04/07/2025)
04/10/2025	50	☐	Reply to Motion re 37 MOTION to Compel filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit A)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 04/10/2025)
04/11/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 37 MOTION to Compel (jhie,) (Entered: 04/11/2025)
04/16/2025	51	☐	RESPONSE in Opposition re 39 MOTION to Intervene filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1, # 2 Exhibit 2, # 3 Exhibit 3, # 4 Exhibit 4, # 5 Exhibit 5, # 6 Exhibit 6)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 04/16/2025)
04/21/2025	52	☐	Joint MOTION to Amend/Correct 34 Protective Order by Flock Group, Inc.. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1 (Modified Agreed Protective Order), # 2 Exhibit 2 (Redline))(Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/21/2025)
04/21/2025	53	☐	Memorandum in Support re 52 Joint MOTION to Amend/Correct 34 Protective Order filed by Flock Group, Inc.. (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/21/2025)
04/22/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 52 Joint MOTION to Amend/Correct 34 Protective Order (jhie,) (Entered: 04/22/2025)
04/22/2025	54	☐	REPLY to Response to Motion re 39 MOTION to Intervene (<i>Flock Safety's Reply in Support of Its Motion to Intervene</i>) filed by Flock Group, Inc.. (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/22/2025)
04/23/2025	55	☐	NOTICE by Flock Group, Inc. re 39 MOTION to Intervene (<i>Notice of Waiver of Oral Argument</i>) (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 04/23/2025)
04/24/2025	56	☐	ORDER denying 52 Joint Motion for Modification of Protective Order. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 4/24/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 04/24/2025)
04/24/2025	57	☐	Joint MOTION to Amend/Correct 34 Protective Order by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1, # 2 Exhibit 2)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 04/24/2025)
04/24/2025	58	☐	Memorandum in Support re 57 Joint MOTION to Amend/Correct 34 Protective Order filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 04/24/2025)
04/24/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 57 Joint MOTION to Amend/Correct 34 Protective Order (jhie,) (Entered: 04/24/2025)
04/25/2025	59	☐	MODIFIED CONSENT PROTECTIVE ORDER. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 4/25/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 04/25/2025)
05/13/2025	60	☐	NOTICE by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot <i>of New Authority</i> (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit Ex. A - Chaptered Bill)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 05/13/2025)
05/19/2025	61	☐	MOTION for Protective Order by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 05/19/2025)
05/19/2025	62	☐	Memorandum in Support re 61 MOTION for Protective Order filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 05/19/2025)

05/19/2025	63	☐	Declaration re 61 MOTION for Protective Order , 62 Memorandum in Support by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit A Plfs First RFPs redacted, # 2 Exhibit B Plfs First ROGs, # 3 Exhibit C Plfs Second RFPs, # 4 Exhibit D Plfs Second ROGs, # 5 Exhibit E Defs Objs to Plfs Second RFPs, # 6 Exhibit F Defs Objs to Plfs Second ROGs, # 7 Exhibit G Plfs 30(b)(6) Notice, # 8 Exhibit H Letter M Soyfer to K Soloria, # 9 Exhibit I Email M Soyfer to K Soloria)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 05/19/2025)
05/19/2025	64	☐	Declaration re 61 MOTION for Protective Order , 62 Memorandum in Support <i>Declaration of Charles Thomas</i> by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 05/19/2025)
05/22/2025	65	☐	Memorandum in Opposition re 61 MOTION for Protective Order filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1, # 2 Exhibit 2, # 3 Exhibit 3, # 4 Exhibit 4, # 5 Exhibit 5, # 6 Exhibit 6, # 7 Exhibit 7, # 8 Exhibit 8, # 9 Exhibit 9, # 10 Exhibit 10)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 05/22/2025)
05/27/2025	66	☐	OPINION AND ORDER denying Flock Group, Inc.'s 39 Motion to Intervene. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 5/27/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 05/27/2025)
05/28/2025	67	☐	ORDER re 37 MOTION to Compel, 61 MOTION for Protective Order. Counsel are ORDERED to meet and confer and attempt to resolve or narrow the issues in dispute with respect to these motions. The parties are DIRECTED to contact the Courtroom Deputy to schedule a hearing on the motions to be held no later than June 18, 2025. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 5/28/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 05/28/2025)
05/28/2025	68	☐	REPLY to Response to Motion re 61 MOTION for Protective Order filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 05/28/2025)
05/29/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 61 MOTION for Protective Order (jhie,) (Entered: 05/29/2025)
06/03/2025	69	☐	Consent MOTION to Continue by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/03/2025)
06/03/2025	70	☐	Brief in Support to 69 Consent MOTION to Continue filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/03/2025)
06/03/2025	71	☐	CONSENT ORDER granting 69 Motion to Continue. See Order for new Scheduling Order deadlines. The settlement conference date of July 11, 2025, and the trial date and deadlines in paragraphs 1 and 5-8 of the Scheduling Order are STRICKEN. The parties shall contact the Court within 10 days to reschedule. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 6/3/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 06/03/2025)
06/03/2025			Motion Hearing as to 37 MOTION to Compel , 61 MOTION for Protective Order set for 6/9/2025 at 09:30 AM in Norfolk Mag Courtroom 2 w/OCR before Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard. (lwoo) (Entered: 06/03/2025)
06/04/2025	72	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Jonathan Kravis and Certification of Local Counsel Adam Melita Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10216499. by City of Norfolk. (Melita, Adam) (Entered: 06/04/2025)
06/04/2025	73	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Esteban Martin Estrada and Certification of Local Counsel Adam Melita Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10216558. by City of Norfolk. (Melita, Adam) (Entered: 06/04/2025)

06/04/2025	74	☐	RESPONSE to Motion re 73 Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Esteban Martin Estrada and Certification of Local Counsel Adam Melita Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10216558. , 72 Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Jonathan Kravis and Certification of Local Counsel Adam Melita Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10216499. filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1, # 2 Exhibit 2, # 3 Exhibit 3, # 4 Exhibit 4) (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/04/2025)
06/05/2025	75	☐	NOTICE by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt re 67 Order, 37 MOTION to Compel (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/05/2025)
06/05/2025	76	☐	REPLY to Response to Motion re 73 Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Esteban Martin Estrada and Certification of Local Counsel Adam Melita Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10216558. , 72 Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Jonathan Kravis and Certification of Local Counsel Adam Melita Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10216499. filed by City of Norfolk. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 06/05/2025)
06/06/2025	77	☐	NOTICE by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt re 61 MOTION for Protective Order (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/06/2025)
06/06/2025	78	☐	ORDER. The 37 Motion to Compel and the 61 Motion for a Protective Order are DISMISSED as moot. The hearing previously scheduled for Monday, June 9, at 9:30 a.m. is cancelled. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 6/6/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 06/06/2025)
06/06/2025			***Motion Hearing for 6/9/25 terminated. (lwoo) (Entered: 06/06/2025)
06/09/2025	79	☐	ORDER granting 72 Motion for Pro hac vice for Jonathan Ian Kravis on behalf of City of Norfolk. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 6/9/2025. (alet) (Entered: 06/09/2025)
06/09/2025	80	☐	ORDER granting 73 Motion for Pro hac vice for Esteban Martin Estrada on behalf of City of Norfolk. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 6/9/2025. (alet) (Entered: 06/09/2025)
06/09/2025	81	☐	MOTION to Compel by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 06/09/2025)
06/09/2025	82	☐	Memorandum in Support re 81 MOTION to Compel filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 06/09/2025)
06/09/2025	83	☐	Declaration re 82 Memorandum in Support, 81 MOTION to Compel by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 A, # 2 B, # 3 C, # 4 D, # 5 E, # 6 F, # 7 G, # 8 H, # 9 I, # 10 J, # 11 K, # 12 L, # 13 M, # 14 N, # 15 O)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 06/09/2025)
06/10/2025	84	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by James Knight and Certification of Local Counsel Robert Frommer by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit admissions attachment)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/10/2025)
06/13/2025	85	☐	ORDER granting 84 Motion for Pro hac vice for James T Knight, II on behalf of Crystal Arrington and Lee Schmidt. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 6/13/2025. (alet) (Entered: 06/13/2025)

06/18/2025	86	☐	AMENDED SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE ORDER. Settlement conference scheduled for November 10, 2025, at 9:30 a.m. in Norfolk; memorandum due by noon on November 3, 2025. See Order for details. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 6/18/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 06/18/2025)
06/18/2025			Set/Reset Hearings: Settlement Conference reset for 11/10/2025 at 09:30 AM in Norfolk Judges Chamber before Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard. (jhie,) (Entered: 06/18/2025)
06/20/2025	87	☐	Order - Pursuant to the Consent Order entered on June 3, 2025, the following additional 16(b) Scheduling Order dates have been amended: Final Pretrial Conference reset for 1/16/2026 at 10:00 AM in Norfolk. Bench Trial reset for 2/3/2026 at 10:00 AM in Norfolk Courtroom 1 before Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis. (See order for other pretrial deadlines) Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 6/18/2025, filed 6/20/2025. (vwar) (Entered: 06/20/2025)
06/23/2025	88	☐	Opposition to 81 MOTION to Compel filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit A, # 2 Exhibit B, # 3 Exhibit C, # 4 Exhibit D, # 5 Exhibit E, # 6 Exhibit F, # 7 Exhibit G)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/23/2025)
06/23/2025	89	☐	MOTION to Seal by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/23/2025)
06/23/2025	90	☐	Notice of Filing Sealing Motion LCvR5(C) by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt re 89 MOTION to Seal (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/23/2025)
06/23/2025	91		Sealed Response/Reply/Opposition re 89 MOTION to Seal . (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit A, # 2 Exhibit B, # 3 Exhibit C, # 4 Exhibit D, # 5 Exhibit E, # 6 Exhibit F, # 7 Exhibit G)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/23/2025)
06/23/2025	92	☐	Memorandum in Support re 89 MOTION to Seal filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/23/2025)
06/23/2025	93		Sealed Memorandum in Support re 89 MOTION to Seal . (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 06/23/2025)
06/30/2025	94	☐	REPLY to Response to Motion re 81 MOTION to Compel filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 06/30/2025)
07/01/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 81 MOTION to Compel (jhie,) (Entered: 07/01/2025)
07/01/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 89 MOTION to Seal (jhie,) (Entered: 07/01/2025)
07/02/2025	95	☐	ORDER granting 89 Motion to Seal. Unredacted versions of Plaintiffs' Response to Defendants' Motion to Compel and Exhibits A, B, C, D, and F attached thereto are to be filed under permanent seal. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 7/2/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 07/02/2025)
07/09/2025	96	☐	Request for Hearing by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 07/09/2025)
07/10/2025			Motion Hearing as to 81 MOTION to Compel set for 8/6/2025 at 10:30 AM in Norfolk Courtroom 2 w/OCR before Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard. (lwoo) (Entered: 07/10/2025)
08/04/2025	97	☐	NOTICE by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt re 82 Memorandum in Support (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit A, # 2 Exhibit B, # 3 Exhibit C, # 4 Exhibit D)

			(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 08/04/2025)
08/05/2025	98	☐	Response to 97 NOTICE filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 08/05/2025)
08/05/2025	99	☐	Joint MOTION to Continue by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order for Continuance)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 08/05/2025)
08/06/2025	100	☐	Minute Entry for Motion Hearing held on 8/6/2025 re 81 MOTION to Compel before Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard. (Court Reporter Michelle Maar, OCR.)(lwoo) (Entered: 08/06/2025)
08/11/2025	101	☐	ORDER denying 99 Joint Motion to Continue. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 8/11/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 08/11/2025)
08/13/2025	102	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Lauren E. Ross and Certification of Local Counsel Adam D. Melita Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10373876. by City of Norfolk, Norfolk Police Department, Mark Talbot. (Melita, Adam) (Entered: 08/13/2025)
08/13/2025	103	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Justin P. Raphael and Certification of Local Counsel Adam D. Melita Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10374109. by City of Norfolk, Norfolk Police Department, Mark Talbot. (Melita, Adam) (Entered: 08/13/2025)
08/15/2025	104	☐	MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER. Defendants' 81 Motion to Compel is DENIED, and the Court ORDERS Defendants to destroy the CSLI data they received from Plaintiff Schmidt's cellphone service provider. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 8/15/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 08/15/2025)
08/18/2025	105	☐	ORDER granting 102 Motion for Pro hac vice for Lauren E. Ross on behalf of the City of Norfolk. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 8/18/2025. (alet) (Entered: 08/18/2025)
08/18/2025	106	☐	ORDER granting 103 Motion for Pro hac vice for Justin Paul Raphael on behalf of the City of Norfolk. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 8/18/2025. (alet) (Entered: 08/18/2025)
09/15/2025	107	☐	MOTION for Summary Judgment by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/15/2025)
09/15/2025	108	☐	Memorandum in Support re 107 MOTION for Summary Judgment filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Index of Exhibits, # 2 Exhibit 1, # 3 Exhibit 2, # 4 Exhibit 3, # 5 Exhibit 4, # 6 Exhibit 5, # 7 Exhibit 6, # 8 Exhibit 7, # 9 Exhibit 8, # 10 Exhibit 9, # 11 Exhibit 10, # 12 Exhibit 11, # 13 Exhibit 12, # 14 Exhibit 13, # 15 Exhibit 14, # 16 Exhibit 15, # 17 Exhibit 16, # 18 Exhibit 17, # 19 Exhibit 18, # 20 Exhibit 19, # 21 Exhibit 20, # 22 Exhibit 21, # 23 Exhibit 22, # 24 Exhibit 23, # 25 Exhibit 24, # 26 Exhibit 25, # 27 Exhibit 26, # 28 Exhibit 27, # 29 Exhibit 28, # 30 Exhibit 29, # 31 Exhibit 30, # 32 Exhibit 31, # 33 Exhibit 32, # 34 Exhibit 33)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/15/2025)
09/15/2025	109	☐	MOTION to Seal by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/15/2025)
09/15/2025	110	☐	Notice of Under Seal Filing LCvR5 (B) by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt re 109 MOTION to Seal (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/15/2025)

09/15/2025	111	☐	Memorandum in Support re 109 MOTION to Seal filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit P's MSJ, # 2 Exhibit 2, # 3 Exhibit 4, # 4 Exhibit 6, # 5 Exhibit 7, # 6 Exhibit 10, # 7 Exhibit 19, # 8 Exhibit 23, # 9 Exhibit 24, # 10 Exhibit 25, # 11 Exhibit 29, # 12 Exhibit 30)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/15/2025)
09/15/2025	112	☐	MOTION for Summary Judgment by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order on Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/15/2025)
09/15/2025	113	☐	Brief in Support to 112 MOTION for Summary Judgment filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/15/2025)
09/15/2025	114	☐	Declaration re 113 Brief in Support of <i>Summary Judgment</i> by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1 Declaration of Capt Charles Thomas, # 2 Exhibit 2 Capt. C. Thomas Deposition, # 3 Exhibit 3 Asst. Chief M. Naughton Deposition, # 4 Exhibit 4 Jan 24 2023 City Council Minutes, # 5 Exhibit 5 May 23 2023 City Council Minutes, # 6 Exhibit 6 J. Thomas Deposition, # 7 Exhibit 7 Declaration of D. Lukens, # 8 Exhibit 8 Declaration of J. Thomas, # 9 Exhibit 9 Estevez Report, # 10 Exhibit 10 Sgt. J. Gauthier Deposition, # 11 Exhibit 11 D. Lukens Deposition, # 12 Exhibit 12 Horan Report, # 13 Exhibit 13 A. Wheeler Deposition, # 14 Exhibit 14 L. Schmidt Deposition, # 15 Exhibit 15 C. Arrington Deposition, # 16 Exhibit 16 2023 Special Order, # 17 Exhibit 17 Virginia LPR Law, # 18 Exhibit 18 2025 General Order, # 19 Exhibit 19 C. Higdon-Topaz Deposition, # 20 Exhibit 20 Aug 6 2025 Hearing Transcript, # 21 Exhibit 21 Schmidt RFA Responses, # 22 Exhibit 22 Arrington RFA Responses, # 23 Exhibit 23 K. Horan Deposition, # 24 Exhibit 24 Schmidt ROG Responses, # 25 Exhibit 25 Arrington ROG Responses, # 26 Exhibit 26 Lt. D. Vernon Deposition, # 27 Exhibit 27 Declaration R. Alan Bull)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/15/2025)
09/15/2025	115	☐	MOTION to Seal by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/15/2025)
09/15/2025	116	☐	Memorandum in Support re 115 MOTION to Seal filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/15/2025)
09/15/2025	117	☐	Notice of Filing Sealing Motion LCvR5(C) by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/15/2025)
09/16/2025	118		Sealed Memorandum in Support re 107 MOTION for Summary Judgment by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. . (Attachment(s): # 1 Exhibit 2, # 2 Exhibit 4, # 3 Exhibit 6, # 4 Exhibit 7, # 5 Exhibit 10, # 6 Exhibit 19, # 7 Exhibit 23, # 8 Exhibit 24, # 9 Exhibit 25, # 10 Exhibit 29, # 11 Exhibit 30) (jhie,). (Entered: 09/16/2025)
09/17/2025	119		Sealed Brief in Support to 112 MOTION for Summary Judgment by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachment(s): # 1 Exhibit 9, # 2 Exhibit 12, # 3 Exhibit 13, # 4 Exhibit 14, # 5 Exhibit 15, # 6 Exhibit 19, # 7 Exhibit 21, # 8 Exhibit 22, # 9 Exhibit 24, # 10 Exhibit 25). (Entered: 09/17/2025)
09/18/2025	120	☐	MOTION to Excuse by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Additional attachment(s) added on 9/19/2025: # 1 Proposed Order) (bwell,). (Entered: 09/18/2025)

09/18/2025	121	☐	Memorandum in Support re 120 MOTION to Excuse filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit Declaration)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/18/2025)
09/19/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 120 MOTION to Excuse (jhie,) (Entered: 09/19/2025)
09/22/2025	122	☐	Memorandum in Support re 115 MOTION to Seal filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	123	☐	MOTION for Leave to File <i>Brief as Amicus Curiae</i> by Safe House Project LLC. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit Attachment 1 - Brief of Amicus, # 2 Proposed Order) (Clark, Juliet) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	124	☐	Memorandum in Support re 123 MOTION for Leave to File <i>Brief as Amicus Curiae</i> filed by Safe House Project LLC. (Clark, Juliet) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	125	☐	Waiver of Oral Argument re 123 MOTION for Leave to File <i>Brief as Amicus Curiae</i> by Safe House Project LLC (Clark, Juliet) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	126	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Ryan Park and Certification of Local Counsel Juliet Clark Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10477660. by Safe House Project LLC. (Clark, Juliet) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 115 MOTION to Seal (jhie,) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	127	☐	RESPONSE in Support re 109 MOTION to Seal (<i>Third-Party Flock Safety's Response Partially In Support Of Plaintiffs Motion To Seal</i>) filed by Flock Group, Inc.. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1, # 2 Exhibit 2, # 3 Proposed Order) (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	128	☐	RESPONSE in Support re 115 MOTION to Seal (<i>Third-Party Flock Safety's Response Partially In Support Of Defendants' Motion To Seal</i>) filed by Flock Group, Inc.. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	129	☐	Declaration re 128 Response in Support of Motion, 127 Response in Support of Motion, (<i>of Michael Goldsticker</i>) by Flock Group, Inc.. (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	130	☐	RESPONSE in Support re 109 MOTION to Seal filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	131	☐	Declaration re 130 Response in Support of Motion of <i>Charles M. Thomas</i> by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	132	☐	MOTION for Leave to File <i>Brief of Amicus Curiae</i> by VIRGINIA ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit Attachment 1 - Brief of Amicus, # 2 Proposed Order)(Larson, Jan) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	133	☐	Memorandum in Support re 132 MOTION for Leave to File <i>Brief of Amicus Curiae</i> filed by VIRGINIA ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE. (Larson, Jan) (Entered: 09/22/2025)

09/22/2025	134	☐	Waiver of Oral Argument re 132 MOTION for Leave to File <i>Brief of Amicus Curiae</i> by VIRGINIA ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE (Larson, Jan) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/22/2025	135	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Andrianna D. Kastanek and Certification of Local Counsel Jan A. Larson Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10478227. by VIRGINIA ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE. (Larson, Jan) (Entered: 09/22/2025)
09/23/2025			Notice of Correction re 135 Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Andrianna D. Kastanek and Certification of Local Counsel Jan A. Larson Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-10478227. Counsel is advised that the application must have the applicant's original signature. Please refile with a wet signature. Counsel does not need to pay another fee. (alet) (Entered: 09/23/2025)
09/23/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 109 MOTION to Seal (jhie,) (Entered: 09/23/2025)
09/23/2025	136	☐	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Andrianna D. Kastanek and Certification of Local Counsel Jan A. Larson by Virginia Association of Chiefs of Police. (Larson, Jan) (Entered: 09/23/2025)
09/25/2025	137	☐	ORDER granting 126 Motion for Pro hac vice for Ryan Young Park on behalf of Safe House Project LLC. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 9/24/2025. (alet) (Entered: 09/25/2025)
09/25/2025	138	☐	ORDER granting 136 Motion for Pro hac vice for Andrianna D. Kastanek on behalf of Virginia Association of Chiefs of Police. Signed by Chief District Judge Mark S. Davis on 9/24/2025. (alet) (Entered: 09/25/2025)
09/27/2025	139	☐	NOTICE by UNITED STATES OF AMERICA of <i>Statement of Interest Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 517</i> (Barghaan, Dennis) (Entered: 09/27/2025)
09/29/2025	140	☐	RESPONSE in Opposition re 112 MOTION for Summary Judgment filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Index of Exhibits, # 2 Exhibit 34, # 3 Exhibit 35, # 4 Exhibit 36, # 5 Exhibit 37, # 6 Exhibit 38, # 7 Exhibit 39, # 8 Exhibit 40)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	141	☐	MOTION to Seal by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	142	☐	Notice of Under Seal Filing LCvR5 (B) by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt re 141 MOTION to Seal (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	143	☐	Memorandum in Support re 141 MOTION to Seal filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	144		Sealed Document re 141 MOTION to Seal . (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 34, # 2 Exhibit 35)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	145	☐	RESPONSE in Opposition re 107 MOTION for Summary Judgment filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	146	☐	Declaration re 145 Response in Opposition to Motion by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1 - Capt. C.M. Thomas Declaration, # 2 Exhibit 7 - Lukens Declaration, # 3 Exhibit 8 - J. Thomas Declaration, # 4 Exhibit 9 - Estevez Report, # 5 Exhibit 12 - Horan Report, # 6 Exhibit 13 - Wheeler Deposition, # 7 Exhibit 14 - Schmidt Deposition, # 8 Exhibit 15 - Arrington Deposition, # 9 Exhibit 16 - 2023 Special Order, # 10 Exhibit 17 -

			Virginia LPR Law, # 11 Exhibit 18 - 2025 General Order, # 12 Exhibit 19 - Higdon-Topaz Deposition, # 13 Exhibit 28 - Sole Source Letter, # 14 Exhibit 29 - Capt. C.M. Thomas Supplemental Declaration)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	147	☐	MOTION to Seal by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	148	☐	Notice of Filing Sealing Motion LCvR5(C) by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot re 147 MOTION to Seal (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	149		Sealed Response in Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment re 147 MOTION to Seal . (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	150		Sealed Exhibit 9 (Estevez Report) to Response in Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment re 147 MOTION to Seal . (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	151		Sealed Exhibit 12 (Horan Report) to Response in Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment re 147 MOTION to Seal . (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	152		Sealed Exhibit 13 (Wheeler Deposition) to Response in Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment re 147 MOTION to Seal . (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	153		Sealed Exhibit 14 (Schmidt Deposition) to Response in Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment re 147 MOTION to Seal . (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	154		Sealed Exhibit 15 (Arrington Deposition) to Response in Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment re 147 MOTION to Seal . (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	155		Sealed Exhibit 19 (Higdon-Topaz Deposition) to Response in Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment re 147 MOTION to Seal . (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
09/29/2025	156	☐	Memorandum in Support re 147 MOTION to Seal filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 09/29/2025)
10/06/2025	157	☐	Memorandum in Support re 147 MOTION to Seal filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	158	☐	REPLY to Response to Motion re 107 MOTION for Summary Judgment filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	159	☐	MOTION to Seal by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	160	☐	Notice of Filing Sealing Motion LCvR5(C) by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt re 159 MOTION to Seal (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	161	☐	Memorandum in Support re 159 MOTION to Seal filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	162		Sealed Reply in Support of 107 MOTION for Summary Judgement (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/06/2025)

10/06/2025	163	☐	RESPONSE to Motion re 141 MOTION to Seal filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	164	☐	RESPONSE in Support re 147 MOTION to Seal (Third-Party Flock Safety's Response Partially in Support of Defendants' Motion to Seal filed by Flock Group, Inc. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1 (Proposed Order))(Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	165	☐	RESPONSE to Motion re 141 MOTION to Seal (<i>Third-Party Flock Safety's Response to Plaintiffs' Motion to Seal</i>) filed by Flock Group, Inc.. (Noona, Stephen) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	166	☐	REPLY to Response to Motion re 112 MOTION for Summary Judgment filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	167	☐	MOTION to Seal <i>portions of Reply in Support of Summary Judgment</i> by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	168	☐	Notice of Filing Sealing Motion LCvR5(C) by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot re 167 MOTION to Seal <i>portions of Reply in Support of Summary Judgment</i> (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	169		Sealed Reply in Support of 112 MOTION for Summary Judgment (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/06/2025	170	☐	Memorandum in Support re 167 MOTION to Seal <i>portions of Reply in Support of Summary Judgment</i> filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 10/06/2025)
10/07/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 147 MOTION to Seal (jhie,) (Entered: 10/07/2025)
10/07/2025			MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 141 MOTION to Seal (jhie,) (Entered: 10/07/2025)
10/08/2025	171	☐	Request for Hearing by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt re 112 MOTION for Summary Judgment , 107 MOTION for Summary Judgment (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/08/2025)
10/10/2025	172	☐	Memorandum in Support re 167 MOTION to Seal <i>portions of Reply in Support of Summary Judgment</i> filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/10/2025)
10/10/2025	173	☐	RESPONSE to Motion re 159 MOTION to Seal filed by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot. (Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 10/10/2025)
10/14/2025			MOTIONS REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 159 MOTION to Seal , 167 MOTION to Seal <i>portions of Reply in Support of Summary Judgment</i> (jhie,) (Entered: 10/14/2025)
10/15/2025	174	☐	NOTICE by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot <i>of Supplemental Authority</i> (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit A (Court of Appeals of Virginia - Commonwealth v. Church))(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 10/15/2025)
10/15/2025	175	☐	Response to 174 NOTICE filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 10/15/2025)
10/17/2025	176		ORDER granting 120 Motion Excuse Plaintiff Crystal Arrington from Personal Attendance at Settlement Conference. However, Plaintiff Arrington must be

			available by phone. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 10/17/2025. (Leonard, Lawrence) (Entered: 10/17/2025)
10/31/2025	177	☐	OMNIBUS ORDER granting in part 109 , 115 , 141 , 147 , 159 , 167 Motions to Seal. The parties are DIRECTED to confer with each other and with Flock to make the authorized redactions to their exhibits and materials. The parties are further DIRECTED to refile the appropriately redacted materials as attachments to a notice of filing within twenty-one (21) days. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 10/31/2025. (jhie,) (Entered: 10/31/2025)
11/10/2025	178	☐	RECUSAL ORDER directing the Clerk to reassign this case to an alternate United States Magistrate Judge. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 11/10/2025. Case reassigned to Magistrate Judge Robert J. Krask for all further proceedings. (jhie,) (Entered: 11/10/2025)
11/10/2025			Settlement Conference held on 11/10/2025 before Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard. (lwoo) (Entered: 11/12/2025)
11/20/2025	179	☐	NOTICE by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt re 177 Order on Motion to Seal,,,,,,,,,,,,, (Attachments: # 1 Plaintiffs' Memorandum in Support of Their Motion for Summary Judgement, # 2 Plaintiffs' Reply in Support of Their Motion for Partial Summary Judgement, # 3 Plaintiffs' Opposition to Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgement, # 4 Exhibit 2, # 5 Exhibit 4, # 6 Exhibit 6, # 7 Exhibit 7, # 8 Exhibit 10, # 9 Exhibit 19, # 10 Exhibit 23, # 11 Exhibit 29, # 12 Exhibit 30, # 13 Exhibit 34)(Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 11/20/2025)
11/21/2025	180	☐	NOTICE by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit Revision of ECF 114-9 and 146-4, # 2 Exhibit Revision of ECF 114-13 and 146-6, # 3 Exhibit Revision of ECF 145)(Melita, Adam) (Entered: 11/21/2025)
12/12/2025	181	☐	NOTICE by City of Norfolk, Mark Talbot of <i>Supplemental Authority</i> (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit A Schemel et al. v. City of Marco Island, # 2 Exhibit B United States v. Floyd)(Soloria, Karla) (Entered: 12/12/2025)
12/19/2025			Set/Reset Motion Hearing as to Summary Judgment set for 1/14/2026 at 10:30 AM in Norfolk Courtroom 1 before District Judge Mark S Davis. (jpow,) (Entered: 12/19/2025)
01/08/2026	182	☐	ORDER granting 123 , 132 Motions for Leave to File Amicus Curiae Briefs. The Clerk is instructed to file the amicus briefs on the docket. Signed by District Judge Mark S Davis on 1/7/2026. (jhie,) (Entered: 01/08/2026)
01/08/2026	183	☐	Amicus Brief by Safe House Project LLC in support of Defendants' 112 Motion for Summary Judgment. (jhie,) (Entered: 01/08/2026)
01/08/2026	184	☐	Amicus Brief by Virginia Association of Chiefs of Police in support of Defendants' 112 Motion for Summary Judgment. (jhie,) (Entered: 01/08/2026)
01/08/2026	185	☐	ORDER. The final pretrial conference will need to be rescheduled for no later than January 27, 2026. The parties are DIRECTED to submit to the chambers of the undersigned, no later than four business days prior to the final pretrial conference, a proposed Final Pretrial Order signed by both parties and copies of any <i>de bene esse</i> depositions to which the parties have made objections. Signed by Magistrate Judge Robert J. Krask on 1/8/2026. (jhie,) (Entered: 01/08/2026)
01/13/2026			Reset Hearings: Final Pretrial Conference reset for 1/23/2026 at 10:00 AM in Norfolk Conference Room (by Front Door) before Magistrate Judge Robert J.

			Krask. (btit) (Entered: 01/13/2026)
01/14/2026	187	☐	Minute Entry for proceedings held before District Judge Mark S Davis: Motion Hearing re: 107 and 112 held on 1/14/2026. Robert Frommer and Michael Soyfer, present on behalf of Plaintiff. Lee Schmidt, Plaintiff present. Karla Soloria, Adam Melita, Esteban Estrada, and Justin Raphael, present on behalf of Defendants. Matter came on for a hearing on Motions for Summary Judgment. Comments of the Court. Arguments of counsel heard. The Court takes the matter under advisement. Ruling forthcoming. Court adjourned. (Court Reporter Paul McManus, OCR.) (jpow,) (Entered: 01/14/2026)
01/15/2026	188	☐	MOTION to Continue by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order Consent Order) (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 01/15/2026)
01/15/2026	189		ORDER granting 188 Unopposed Motion to Continue Trial and Remaining Pretrial Deadlines. Signed by District Judge Mark S Davis on 01/15/2026. (Davis, Mark) (Entered: 01/15/2026)
01/21/2026	190	☐	TRANSCRIPT of Proceedings held on 1/14/26 before Judge Mark S. Davis, Court Reporter/Transcriber Paul McManus, Telephone number 757-222-7077. NOTICE RE REDACTION OF TRANSCRIPTS: The parties have thirty(30) calendar days to file with the Court a Notice of Intent to Request Redaction of this transcript. If no such Notice is filed, the transcript will be made remotely electronically available to the public without redaction after 90 calendar days. The policy is located on our website at www.vaed.uscourts.gov Transcript may be viewed at the court public terminal or purchased through the court reporter/transcriber before the deadline for Release of Transcript Restriction. After that date it may be obtained through PACER Redaction Request due 2/20/2026. Redacted Transcript Deadline set for 3/23/2026. Release of Transcript Restriction set for 4/21/2026. (mcmanus, paul) (Entered: 01/21/2026)
01/27/2026	191	☐	OPINION AND ORDER. The Court GRANTS Defendants' 112 Motion for Summary Judgment and DENIES Plaintiffs' 107 Motion for Summary Judgment. Signed by District Judge Mark S Davis on 1/27/2026. (jhie,) (Entered: 01/27/2026)
01/27/2026	192	☐	CLERK'S JUDGMENT. Signed by Clerk on 1/27/2026. (jhie,) (Entered: 01/27/2026)
02/25/2026	193	☐	NOTICE OF APPEAL as to 192 Clerk's Judgment by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. Filing fee \$ 605, receipt number AVAEDC-10808960. (Frommer, Robert) (Entered: 02/25/2026)
02/25/2026	194	☐	Transmission of Notice of Appeal to US Court of Appeals re 193 Notice of Appeal (All case opening forms, plus the transcript guidelines, may be obtained from the Fourth Circuit's website at www.ca4.uscourts.gov) (Attachments: # 1 Notice of Appeal) (jhie,) (Entered: 02/25/2026)
02/26/2026	195	☐	USCA Case Number 26-1227, 4CCA Case Manager J. Neal for 193 Notice of Appeal filed by Crystal Arrington, Lee Schmidt. (jhie,) (Entered: 02/26/2026)

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